

## **TIME LINE**

### **Antiquity**

**200 BC (Before Christ)**

**Birth of Christ**

**August 24 AD 79 (Anno Domini)**

**AD 410**

**9<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 800-899 AD**

**10<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 900-999 AD**

**Imported into England**

**11<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1000-1099 AD**

**12<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1100-1199 AD**

**1180            Guild of Pepperers**

**13<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1200-1299 AD**

**14<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1300-1399 AD**

**1328 Guild is registered**

**15<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1400-1499 AD**

**Elizabethan Times**

**1493 Papal Donation**

**16<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1500-1599 AD**

**17<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1600-1699 AD**

**1603-1625**

**18<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1700-1799 AD**

**19<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1800-1899**

**Monday, August 27, 1883, 10:02 AM Krakatoa  
explodes**

**Modern Era**

**20<sup>th</sup> Century AD    Years: 1900-1999**

**June 1927        Anak Krakatoa seen above waves**

**1928            Anak Krakatoa appears**

**1929            Anak Krakatoa disappears**

**1930            Anak Krakatoa reappears**

**Feb. 1933        Heavy eruptions**

**1935**

**1940 Anak Krakatoa: 125 m**

**1945 Casuarina trees seen on Anak  
Krakatoa**

**1955 Anak Krakatoa: 155 m**

**1959 Eruption – Smoke: 600 m**

**Summer 1970 Author sees Anak Krakatoa  
for the first time**

**1993 Last observed activity**

**Summer, 1995 Author sees Anak Krakatoa  
for the second time**

**Formerly = before**

**Initially**

**Hesitation otherwise =**

**Other occasion**

**Today – extended meaning**

**It was once = Once upon a time**

**For a while**

## **LOCATIONS**

**Asia / Asian**

**Constantinople**

**Rome**

**China**

**Monastery**

**Spice Route**

**Cochin**

**Malacca**

**Southern Ceylon**

**India / The Indies**

**The Malabar Coast**

**Western Java**

**The Roman Empire**

**Roman Germany**

**Bay of Naples**

**Vesuvius**

**Ashore**  
**Local village**  
**Upon = on**  
**London**  
**In court**  
**Dutch -- country**  
**English – country**  
**Captivity**  
**The Orient = The East**  
**Calicut**  
**Venice = European center of Pepper trade**  
**The Tagus**  
**Brazil**  
**Overland route**  
**Arabia**  
**Mediterranean**  
**West Africa**  
**The Cape**  
**Foundries**  
**Lisbon**

**PROPER NAMES --**  
**of PEOPLE / LOCATIONS**

**Pulau Anakrakata**  
**Pulau Sertung**  
**Pulau Rakata Kecil**  
**Indonesia Pilot**  
**Java / Javanese**  
**Colonizers**  
**Western discoverers**  
**Botanists**  
**Ancients**  
**Chinese of Han Dynasty**  
**Courtiers**

**Emperors / Kings**  
**Roman priests**  
**Saint Theodore the Studite (?)**  
**Iconoclasts**  
**Monks**  
**Edward Gibbon (?)**  
**Alaric**  
**Visigoths**  
**Merchants / Indian merchants**  
**Pliny the Elder**  
**Soldier**  
**Cavalry officer**  
**A naturalist**  
**A savant**  
**A students of inhabitants**  
**Pharmacists**  
**The Guild of Pepperers**  
**Grossarii / grocer**  
**Joseph Conrad**  
**Traders**  
**James the First**  
**Portuguese merchantmen**  
**Pedro Alvares Cabral**

## **LATIN WORDS**

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**Note:**

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**“lingua franca”**

**Encyclopedia**

## **SCIENCE**

**Family**

**Vulcanology**

**Plinian**

## **LANGUAGES**

**Portuguese language**

## **LAND FORMATIONS**

**Island**

**Mountain**

**Area**

**An islet**

**A bank**

**Port // southern port**

**Summit of a mountain**

**Seas**

**Maritime (ships)**

**Stream (of people)**

**The Cape**

## **NATURE**

**Cloud formation**

**Volcanic gases**

**Oak**

**Flax**

## **NOUNS -- RELATED WORDS**

**Eruption            erupt**

**Ship                shipping**

**Chart**

**Vegetation**

**Activity            act**

**Directions**

**Sail                            sailing**

**Volume            vol.**

**Eponym (?)**

**Computer language**

Trading  
Spices  
Fortunes  
Variety  
Evidence  
Incense      incense  
Flavor                      favoring  
Scourge (?)  
Notion = idea  
Abundance  
“a favourite”  
cookery  
authority  
ransom  
siege  
coins  
currency  
sesterces (?)  
luxury  
involvement  
official duties  
“Natural History”  
masterpiece  
delights  
piracy  
official task  
lexicon  
infraction = break the law  
“Lord Jim”  
adventurers  
power = empire  
time  
technology  
cannonry

## **BODY PARTS / PARTS**

**Breath**

**Throat**

**Wounds**

**Souls**

**Skills**

**Flatulence**

**Asphyxiation**

**Diseases = ailments**

**Pestilence**

**The plague**

**Pistils**

**Nostrum**

**Cachou (?)**

**Hunger**

**Death**

**memorial**

## **MATERIALS /LATIN WORD**

**Gold**

**Silver**

**Foundries**

## **ABSTRACTIONS**

**The nature of things = life**

**Reputation**

**Belief**

**Thought**

**obsession**

**Passion**

**Obstinacy**

**Desire**  
**Despair**

## **ANIMALS**

**Camel**

## **QUALITIES**

**Pointed**

**Volcanic**

**Unsafe / safely**

**Circular**

**Devoid = with out**

**Thick, black**

**Admiralty**

**Aromatic**

**Supreme**

**Ordinary / common**

**Widely**

**Properly / correctly**

**Odiferous**

**Vague**

**Terrifyingly**

**Orthodox**

**Famously**

**Foul**

**Expensive**

**Rambunctious**

**Preferred**

**Precious**

**Costly**

**In demand**

**Dearly = much**

**Dryly = manner of speak**

**Pleasing**

**Rich \$**

**Well-connected**  
**Happily**  
**Peculiar**  
**Duly ==as his rank**  
**Panicked**  
**Promptly**  
**Almighty**  
**Explosive**  
**Confused**  
**Charming**  
**Minor = not important**  
**Formally**  
**Carefully**  
**Bizarre**  
**Unknown**  
**Loathsome**  
**Strange**  
**Great**  
**Heroic**  
**Serious**  
**Exultant**  
**Steady = continuous**  
**Finely**  
**Fast**

## **ACTIONS**

**Considered**  
**Appear / disappear**  
**Surface            re-surfaced**  
**Increased**  
**Charted**  
**Viewed**  
**Emitted**  
**Observed**  
**Found / founded**

**Find / found**  
**Remains**  
**Agree**  
**To be familiar**  
**Demanded**  
**Address**  
**Sweetened**  
**To be known**  
**Employ = use**  
**Image smashing**  
**Allowed / forbidden**  
**Obliged**  
**Sprinkle**  
**Ward off**  
**Survived**  
**Hold / held**  
**Write / wrote**  
**To lay siege (?)**  
**Say / said**  
**To be impressed**  
**Indicated**  
**Engraved**  
**Fulminating (manner of speak)**  
**To drain**  
**Is based**  
**Pursuing**  
**Investigating**  
**To be persuaded**  
**Explore**  
**Rowed**  
**Visited**  
**Catch / caught up**  
**Destroys**  
**Emanates**  
**Derives**

**Recognized**  
**Expels**  
**Recorded**  
**Registered**  
**Burn (passion)**  
**Forswear**  
**Defy**  
**Dominate / being dominated**  
**Opened up (land)**  
**Find out**  
**Buy / bought**  
**Discover**  
**Claim**  
**Charged**  
**Intervened**  
**Tuned**  
**Outgun / outrun**

## **MEASURES**

**In large, gross amount**  
**Increased exponentially**  
**Almost**  
**Eight ducats / 100 weight**  
**For a while**  
**Utterly = completely, totally**

## **TRANSPORTATION**

**Ships / vessels**  
**Sailing ships**  
**Shipbuilding**  
**Hulls**  
**Sails**  
**Navigating**  
**Journeys**

## **FOOD / DRINKS**

Coffee  
Spices  
Pepper  
Clove  
Nutmeg  
Flavoring  
Pease pudding (?)  
Meat  
Nutmeg pomander (?)  
A topping  
Ingredients  
Putrefying meat  
Carminative  
Potion  
Preservative  
Seasoning

Taste  
Appetite

## IDIOMS

Holy trinity (3)

Fe, Esperanza, Caridad

El padre, el hijo, el espíritu santo

For instance = for example

Keeping at bay

Old wives' tale

. . . . was of more moment . . . . =(importance)

however they . . .

whichever they . . .

whatever they . . .

may have been denominated \$

walk-on role = cameo role

on behalf = for

to be above all else

leaving behind him (=death)  
that all but  
the body (=a group of people)  
a flame of love  
by heavens!  
Trinity of flavors  
    Pepper, clove, nutmeg  
Lingua franca  
Wherewithal

**NATIONS –**  
**Nationalities / Locations**

**Bandera /bandhera**  
**Iberian – Iberia**  
**Non-Iberian**

**Amsterdam**  
**Holland / Belgium**  
**Dutch – language**  
**Banten / Bantan**  
**Norwest Java**  
**Computer language**  
**Compagnie Van Verre**  
**The Van Verre group**  
**“The First Sailing Ship”**  
**Eerst scheepvaart**  
**Zuider Zee**  
**Sea of Sweden**  
**Port of Texel**  
**Docks inshore**  
**Cabin**  
**Madagascar**  
**Dutch Cemetery**  
**Graves**

**Goa**  
**Indian Coast**  
**Mauritius**  
**Settled island**  
**Islam**  
**Islamicized**  
**Surabaya**  
**Coast of Madura**  
**Bali**  
**Holland – borders**  
**Venice (Italy)**  
**Moscow (Russia)**

**Body parts**  
**Appetite**  
**Eyebrow**  
**Stomach**  
**Ration (food)**  
**Ailments –**  
**Scurvy**  
**Pains**  
**Symptoms**  
**Rendering pain**

**ACTIONS**  
**Flag**  
**Whetting**  
**Drop anchor**  
**Line**  
**Sponsor**  
**Blazing**  
**Inspire**  
**Command**  
**Gather intelligence**  
**Lacked preparation**

**Titled**

**Emotions**

**Excited attention**

**Break out**

**Imprisoned**

**Steal / stole / stolen**

**Allege = accuse**

**Rage**

**Locked**

**Poisoned**

**Originated**

**Assume**

**Pose = represent**

**Impressed**

**Enter into a treaty**

**Survive**

**Evolve**

**Dated**

**Aware**

**Deal / treat**

**Insult**

**Order**

**Abandoned**

**Set ablaze**

**Calm down**

**Soothed**

**Find / found**

**Drive / drove / driven**

**Pulled**

**leave / left**

**Owned**

**Draw / drew**

**Lying**

**Desert dessert desert**

**Grow / grew**

## **QUALITIES**

**Royal prohibition “rey”**

**Maritime**

**Warm**

**Lazy**

**Cold**

**Ruthless**

**Doughty ?**

**Ragged**

**Wreck / wretched**

**Inept**

**Cantankerous**

**Furtive ?**

**Eponymous ?**

**Surprised**

**Starving**

**Formal / informal**

**Cruel**

**Content (contento)**

**subsequent**

**crass (?)**

**insensitive**

**contemporary**

**specific**

**rude behavior**

**systematic**

**good-natured**

**keen**

**skeptical**

**ill-tempered**

**miserable**

**civilized**

**blundering**

**gainsaid  
precious  
better furnished  
attendant**

## **IDIOMS**

**Get around – avoid  
Drive out  
Driven out  
Come aboard  
Gone well  
Not gone well  
Sweep out  
Guilty as charged  
Proved himself to be \_\_\_\_\_  
Catch my breath  
Made them welcome  
Could hardly wait  
Not wait  
Take hold =  
Take hold of  
Tact == tacto  
Measure of his tact  
On the other hand  
To raise an eyebrow  
Time consuming  
All that really counts –**

## **PEOPLE**

**Merchants  
Spice merchant  
Merchant – adventurers  
Cornelis de Houtman  
Navigator  
Martinet**

**Sailors**  
**Victim – fell victim**  
**Boaster**  
**Ruffian**  
**Crewmen**  
**A gaggle**  
**The head**  
**Entrepôt (Alt. + 147 = ô)**  
**Superior -- immediate superior**  
**Visitor**  
**Local sultan**  
**Dutchmen**  
**Javanese**  
**His highness**  
**Prince Maurice of Nassau**  
**Gentlemen**  
**Subjects**  
**Local people**  
**Leaders**  
**Infidels**  
**“primitives”**  
**pirates**  
**hands (people)**  
**King of Bali**  
**Dwarf / dwarves**  
**Monarchs**  
**Barons / mercantile barons**

## **OBJECTS**

**Profit \$\$\$\$**  
**Flotilla (collective noun)**  
**Convoy (collective noun)**  
**Vessels**  
**Anchor**  
**Warehouses**

**Provisions / provisioning**

**Portolanos / secret charts, sailing directions**

**Chains**

**Treaty**

**Document**

**Chariot**

**A cargo**

**Pots**

**Rations**

**Condiments / ingredients**

**Mace**

**Cinnamon**

**ADVERBS**

**Slowly**

**Inauspiciously**

**Grandly**

**Promptly**

**Hasty / too hasty**

**Wholly / completely**

**Accurately**

**Actually (false cognate) – in reality**

**At first**

**Probably**

**Sufficiently**

**Too often**

**Soon-to-be subjects (people)**

**Earliest-known**

**Rapidly**

**Acutely = very much**

**Seemingly / apparently**

**Similarly**

**Understandably**

**Improbably**

**Hugely**  
**Every bit = completely**  
**Out bound / in bound**  
**Violently**  
**Hardly / could hardly**  
**At long last / finally**  
**Near-by**  
**Though / although**  
**By the time = when**  
**Perhaps = maybe**  
**Even = for a moment**  
**Through = by way**

## **ABSTRACT NOUNS**

**Prohibition**  
**Imperatives = causes**  
**Power / dominant nation**  
**Balance**  
**Intelligence**  
**Preparation**  
**Challenge**  
**Might = power**  
**Propriety / diplomatic propriety**  
**Disquiet**  
**Repression**  
**Exploitation**  
**Colonization**  
**League**  
**Alliance**  
**Friendship**  
**Contentedness**  
**The creed**  
**Reputation**  
**Importance**

## **EVENTS**

**Voyage**

**Venture**

**Operations**

**Expeditions**

**Employment**

**Disputes**

**Mutiny**

**Stopover**

**Deathwatch (compound word)**

**Account (story)**

**Relationship**

**Indications**

**Sojourn (?)**

**Piracy**

**Retribution**

**Campaign**

**Rape**

**Pillage**

**Disturbances**

**Return**

**Tragedy**

**Achievement**

**Stranglehold**

## **ANIMALS**

**Chickens**

**White buffalos**

## **FLOWER**

**Aril (Part of a flower)**

## **ACTIONS**

**Expected**

**Managed**

**Blunder**

**Received**

**Dispatch = send**

**Build / built**

**Row**

**Handle**

**Confront**

**Upped (the anchor)**

**Sailed back to**

**Ensconced (?)**

**Ordered**

**To dare**

**Withdraw / withdrew**

**Marked**

**Extinguish**

**Remain = still at hand**

**Wane**

**Sniffed**

**Accused**

**Indulging**

**Scanned**

**Approach**

**Lap**

**Ooze**

**Choke**

**Guarded**

**Suckled**

**Inquired / asked**

**Serves**

**Plucked**

**Farmed**

**Aware / unaware**

## **QUALITIES**

**Spirited**

**Mediterranean-style**

**Lumbering**

**Infamous**

**Apologetic**

**Hospitable**

**Battling**

**Humbled**

**Tiny = small**

**Imperial**

**Fine**

**Beggared / impoverished**

**Mediocre**

**Chilly**

**Bound (direction)**

**Competent**

**Distinguished**

**Conventional / traditional**

**Riskier**

**Extraordinary**

**Boisterous (?)**

**Devil-may-care**

**Frantic**

**Sober / sided**

**Obvious**

**Worn (wear)**

**Muddy**

**Greasy**

**Melancholy**

**Mighty**

**Ambitious**

**Vigilant**

**Unstable**

**Spectacular**

**Inevitable**  
**Economic**  
**Ruined**  
**Curious**  
**Mysterious**  
**Sinister**  
**Fretful (?)**  
**Nameless**  
**Celebrated**  
**Traditional**  
**Wealthiest**  
**Reputed**  
**Modern**  
**Similar / dissimilar**

## **EVENTS**

**Reaction**  
**Impertinence**  
**Mission**  
**Skirmish**  
**Role**  
**Reversion**  
**The rule (government)**  
**Excursion**  
**Coursing**  
**Route**  
**Navigation**  
**Wild navigation**  
**Reminder**  
**Rise / fall**  
**Contribution**  
**Disaster**  
**Manner / way**

## **ABSTRACT**

**Fury**

**Technique**

**Return on investment**

**Results**

**Well-being**

**Protection**

## **ADVERBS**

**Indeed = truly**

**Calamitously**

**Specially**

**Surely**

**Inconveniently**

**Still-infamous-in-Lisbon**

**Comfortably**

**In spite of / despite**

**Specifically**

**Across (preposition)**

**Along (preposition)**

**Yearly**

**Formidable**

**Unlikely = will no occur**

**Ever = never**

**Weekly**

**Blissfully**

**Entirely**

**Extremely**

## **LOCATION**

**Estado da India**

**Open waters**

**Bay of Bengal**

**Lisbon**

**Bantenese - Banten / Bantan**

**Malacca**  
**Macao**  
**British settlements**  
**Garrisons / fort (military installations)**  
**Mombasa**  
**Mozambique**  
**Flores**  
**Timor**  
**Iberian empires**  
**Trading empires**  
**Capitals = Amsterdam / London**  
**Ocean**  
**Oriental universe**  
**Beyond**  
**Floodgates (figurative)**  
**Cape of Good Hope**  
**Open Atlantic**  
**Strait of Magellan**  
**Pacific Ocean**  
**Docks**  
**Hoorn**  
**Enkhuizen**  
**South East Asia**  
**Port**  
**Fort Speelwick**  
**Machicolations**  
**Tunnels**  
**Embrasures**  
**Tropical**  
**Curtain wall**  
**River**  
**Estuary**  
**Shanties**  
**Ruins**  
**Cliff-tops**

**Lane  
Thailand  
Shop  
Island  
Besides  
Entrance  
Maze of lanes  
Palace  
Towers  
Fortresses  
Canton / Cantonese**

## **PEOPLE**

**viceroys  
Agents  
Admiral  
Figure  
Dom Lourenço de Brito  
Chief  
Master / master's rivals  
King Philip (1596) --Spain / Portugal  
ambassador  
Sir Thomas Roe  
Force (collective noun)  
Forces / military forces  
Shoals (multitudes)  
Packs (of people)  
Adventurers  
Jacob van Neck  
Backers  
Ferdinand Magellan / Fernando Magallanes  
Hollanders  
Sentry / sentries  
Enemy  
Former sultan**

**Civilian guards**  
**Infant**  
**Population**  
**Chinese / China**  
**Restauranteur**  
**Client**  
**Outsiders**  
**Burghers**

## **OBJECTS**

**News**  
**Lumber**  
**Glasses of genever (?)**  
**Results**  
**Breast works**  
**Silt**  
**Caps (clothes)**  
**Boxes**  
**Cement**  
**Razor wire**

## **FOOD**

**Dates**  
**Tapioca**  
**Coffee**  
**Soup**  
**Aphrodisiac**  
**Bird's nest soup**

## **NAVAL**

**Fleet (collective noun)**  
**Galleys**  
**Whalers**  
**Canoes**

**Beast (referring to an object)**

**ANIMAL / PLANTS**

**Mold**

**Whale**

**Dogs (attack)**

**Local bird = swiftless (genus: Collocalia)**

**Saliva**

**IDIOMS**

**See to it == do something**

**To teach a lesson**

**To be outfoxed**

**To lick one's wounds**

**Import of the moment**

**The beginning of the end**

**To take a while**

**Final drawing**

**Down the blinds = final curtain = Lights went out**

**The floodgates opened**

**Once and for all**

**Via**

**To be on to something big**

**I myself, you yourself / you yourselves / etc.**

**Banten itself**

**To be anything but**

**In vain = no use**

**To be kin = related**

**Of a kind = unique**

**To realize (darse cuenta)**

**AMOUNT**

**400%**

**ten-foot-thick-walls**

**lap**  
**1/6**  
**200,000 tons**  
**trio (collective noun)**  
**fortune**  
**wealthy**

**time = weekly**

## **PEOPLE**

**cartographers**  
**Ptolemy**  
**Astronomer**  
**Marco Polo**  
**Travelers**  
**Traders**  
**Martin Behaim**  
**Martin Waldseemüller**  
**Map-maker**  
**Sailor - adventurer**  
**Cartographic master (maestro)**  
**Jan Huyghen van Linschotten**  
**Bookkeeper**  
**Archbishop**  
**Pilots**  
**Hierarchs**  
**Critic**  
**Navigators**  
**Lucas Jaszoon Waghenaer (Waggoner)**  
**Crew (collective noun)**  
**Mariner**  
**Captain / ship's captain**  
**Dalrymple**  
**Wouter Schouten**

## **OBJECTS**

**Maps**

**Details**

**Names**

**Subject / topic**

**Charts**

**Lozenge(r)**

**Pearl drop**

**Globe**

**Sphere**

**Woodcut**

**Sheets**

**Portolanos**

**Treasures**

**Note (journal) = entry**

**By-product**

**Account (tale, story, history)**

**Itinerario**

**Travel guide**

**Cartouches**

**Rhumb line**

**Arms - coat of arms**

**Compass rose**

**Text**

**Network**

**Rutter (route)**

**Collection (collective noun)**

**Navigational notes**

**Devices**

**Compasses**

**Scales**

**Indications of deeps and shallows**

**Chandliers**

**Prose / poetry**

**Travellogue**

## **ACTIONS**

**Spawned**

**Name / naming**

**Discredit**

**Littering**

**Depicts**

**To be mistaken**

**Penetrate**

**Vanished**

**Seized**

**Swapped**

**To be poised**

**Wrest**

**Illustrate**

**Possess**

**Cause**

**Afflicted**

**Known / unknown**

**To note**

**Recount = retell**

**To forge**

**Create**

**Remains**

**Published**

**To bind / bound**

**To dust / dusting**

**Executed = done**

**Hand-over**

**Re-publish**

**To guard**

**Allowed**

**See / saw / seen**

**Acts**

**Advise**

**Run aground**

Revered  
Records  
Captioned  
Revolutionized  
Fill / filled  
Enclosing  
Accepted

## ADVERBS

Utterly = truly, really  
Charmingly  
Vaguely  
Delightfully  
Decidedly = definitely  
Easily  
Reasonable  
Likewise = equally. Iguualmente, similarly  
Properly = correctly  
Lonely  
Keenly  
Hugely  
Furiously (fast and profusely)  
Jealously  
Simply  
Essentially  
Soon-to-be  
Single-handedly  
Colloquially  
Partially  
Currently

## QUALITIES

Good  
Beautiful  
Accurate

**Magnificent**  
**Observed**  
**Calculated**  
**Tiny**  
**Discrete / distinct**  
**Dangling**  
**Lozenge-shaped**  
**Pearl-drop shaped**  
**Solid**  
**Wooden**  
**recognizable**  
**prescient**  
**fanciful**  
**huge**  
**tragic**  
**fatal**  
**laboriously**  
**formidable**  
**unrivaled**  
**awesome**  
**positive**  
**curious**  
**energetic**  
**prodigious**  
**popular**  
**remarkable**  
**exquisite**  
**curious**  
**competing**  
**paramecium-shaped**  
**tangled**  
**unnamed**  
**anonymous**  
**familiar = known**  
**sea-borne**

**hand-made**  
**mass-produced**  
**singly-produced**  
**ultra-secret**  
**wooden blocks / engraved blocks**  
**finest**  
**colorful**  
**elaborate**  
**fabulous**  
**anglicized**  
**respected**

### **AMOUNTS**

**Legion (collective noun)**  
**Dozen (collective noun)**  
**Roman miles, Gallic leagues, Persian parasongs**  
**Dimension**  
**Outline**  
**Farther and even farther**  
**Both (2)**  
**Immense**  
**Entire**  
**Among**  
**Halfway**

### **TIME**

**Too long**  
**Before too long**  
**Century / centuries**  
**Nowadays**

### **Position**

## **LOCATIONS**

**Greek / Greece**

**Africa**

**Asia**

**Indian Ocean**

**Arab**

**Peninsula**

**Appendages**

**Malay Peninsula**

**Borneo**

**Sumatra / Sunda Strait**

**Java**

**Neighbor (land formation)**

**Erdapfel "earth apple"**

**AMERICA**

**Java Minor**

**Elsewhere**

**Thai**

**Indian**

**Korean**

**Bodies of land / bodies of water**

**Insular = island**

**Capital / administrative capital**

**Province**

**Sherries**

**Sumatra / Java mayor**

**Palimbam**

**Four powers: Spain, Portugal, England, Holland**

**Nations**

**Mekong**

**Malaya**

**Luzon**

**Sulawesi**

**Java-bound**

**Island Bantam (?)**

**Calapa  
Channel  
Pulo Carcata**

**Insula Taprobane  
Bottom  
Right-hand corner  
Italian / Spanish = Spaniard  
Portuguese  
Pulau Ran  
Pulau Manhattan  
Dutch-held  
Moluccas  
Timor  
Celebes  
Philippines  
Maldives  
Planet  
Far away lands  
Arctic  
Vovaya Zemlya  
Russia  
Barents Sea  
Sea-route through ice from Russia to India**

**ANIMALS  
Sea monster**

**PARTS  
Mouth (of a river or a strait)**

**IDIOMS**

**Could well be = might be  
Turn of the century**

**Push back the boundaries  
Keeping a good eye out**

**Vade mecum**

**The better to  
A host of = many**

**ABSTRACT NOUNS**

**Imprecision**

**Stranglehold**

**Knowledge**

**Brilliance**

**Skills**

**Beauty**

**Style**

**Utility**

**Aspect**

**Wanderlust**

**Divine**

**Approximation**

**EVENT**

**Circumnavigate**

**Circumnavigation**

**Voyages**

**Identification**

**Mischief**

**Custom**

**Publication**

## **NAVAL**

**Warship**

**Tracking**

**Sloops**

**Bank – river**

**Army garrison**

**Royal Navy Squadron (collective)**

**Reinforcement**

**Fleet (collective)**

## **PLACES**

**European powers (Spain, Portugal, English, Dutch)**

**Ambon**

**Banda**

**EAST / Orient    Eastern World**

**Toledo, Spain**

**Fishing town**

**Hoorn**

**Zuider Zee**

**Epicenter**

**Capital City**

**Headquarter HQ**

**Japan**

**Formosa (Taiwan)**

**India**

**Burma (Myarman)**

**Laos**

**Cambodia**

**Vietnam**

**Mauritius**

**Ceylon / Sri Lanka**

**Cape**

**Malacca**

**Banten /Bantan**

**Site**

**Fort**  
**Ciliwung River**  
**Jayakarta**  
**Village**  
**Moluccas**  
**Army (collective)**  
**Your Excellency**  
**Ambon**  
**The scene (escena)**  
**“the godown” (return)**  
**fortress**  
**regional HQ**  
**settlement (settle / founded a town)**  
**BATAVIA**  
**Geology**  
**Institute**

## **QUALITIES**

**Congeniality**  
**Capricious**  
**Greasy**  
**Slow-flowing**  
**Obvious**  
**Formless (compound word)**  
**Direction**  
**Lacked direction**  
**Aware**  
**Sure / manifest**  
**Tougher**  
**Ignorance**  
**Thoughtlessness**  
**Half-hearted**  
**Irritating**  
**Costly**  
**Weakness**

**Savage**  
**Colloquial**  
**Courageousness**  
**Unscathed**  
**Secure**  
**Previous**  
**Precious**  
**Bellicose**  
**Dismay**  
**Sentimental**  
**Rapture**  
**Relief**  
**Unsung (sing / sang / sung)**  
**Quite**  
**Forgotten**  
**Undeniably**  
**Peculiarities**  
**Optimistic**  
**Suspicious**  
**Hostile**  
**Easygoing**  
**Arrogance**  
**Rigid**  
**Antipathy**  
**Disdain**  
**Discordant**  
**Surviving**  
**Crop-headed**  
**Genial**  
**Stern**  
**Forbidding**  
**Ruthless**  
**Abiding**  
**World-class**  
**Regional**

**Imperial  
existing**

**Major**

**IDIOMS**

**to sound a warning**

**Right through –**

**On occasions**

**Papers of the days = newspapers at the time**

**By any stretch of the imagination**

**At the hands of = by**

**Long vowed = swear**

**See fit = decide**

**In a mood = ready**

**Is still being run = governed**

**To say the least = por lo menos**

**Meant to become = planning to become**

**Left town in high dudgeon =**

**Broke out = started**

**By dint = on his / her ability**

**Spoiling for a fight**

**Safe and sound**

**To take credit**

**Close scrutiny**

**ACTION**

**Extend**

**Reverberate**

**Feel / felt**

**Show / showed**

**Smiles / smiled**

**Developed**

**Felt / feel**

**Expressed**

**Dressed**

**Hold up (sword)**

**Reflected**

**Witness**  
**Avenge**  
**To lay the foundation**  
**Victual (?)**  
**Pause**  
**Acquiring**  
**Tempted**  
**Toss out**  
**Suppose / Supposed**  
**protect**  
**Swear to you**  
**Kinder**  
**Harm**  
**Reign**  
**Defies**  
**Descended**  
**Win / won**  
**Forget / forgot / forgotten**  
**To name**  
**Transform**  
**Discover**  
**Divide**  
**Force - enforce / enforced**  
**Expand**  
**Discipline**  
**punish**  
**Miss / missed**

## **OBJECTS**

**Tocsin (note)paper = newspaper**  
**Portrait**  
**Hat / hatless**  
**Frills**  
**Furbelows**  
**Bolt / bales**

**barricades**  
**Silk**  
**Batik cloth**  
**Spoils**  
**Enginework**

## **PLACES**

**Cities**

**Boston - USA**

**Bombay - India**

**Brisbane – Australia**

**BATAVIA –in Western JAVA, on the North coast**  
**“global village”**

**trail**

## **QUALITIES**

**Limited**

**Sufficient**

**Baffled -- Emotion**

**Bewildered -- Emotion**

**Frightened -- Emotion**

**Powerful**

**Angry**

**Facile**

**Growing sophistication**

**Insufficiency**

**Dreadful**

**Fretful**

**Fascinated**

**Distant**

**Submarine (undersea)**

**Enthralling**

**Eruptive light**

**Imperfect**

**Victorian**

**Awful**  
**Practical**  
**Curious**  
**Chilling**  
**Discernible**  
**Faint**  
**Observable**  
**Profound**  
**Immensely**  
**Airborne**  
**Raging**  
**Violent**  
**Roiling**  
**Painstaking – difficult**  
**Mythmaking**  
**Elemental = original, basic**

## **TIME**

**Early**  
**Succeeding years**  
**Modern times**  
**Already for the past centuries**  
**Had been**  
**Never**  
**Long held**  
**Long swore**  
**Long had**  
**=== For a long time by the time = when**  
**sudden**  
**much delayed**  
**a moment**

## **MEASURE**

**Intensity**  
**Degree**

**Entire spectrum**

**Continuo**

**By any stretch of the imagination**

**Of even greater influence**

**Fourth**

**In due course = in due time, in time, eventually**

**Fair number**

**Larger**

**Rapidly**

**Sudden**

**Another**

**Concentration**

**100 miles away**

## **CLOTHING**

**Lace**

**Millstone ruff**

**Doublet**

**Embroidered**

**Belts**

**Buckles**

**Toledo sword**

**Silver handled**

## **IDEAS**

**Rule (of government)**

**Formalisms**

**Islamic belief**

**Perception**

**Calvinist roots**

**Attitude**

**Subtleties**

**Course**

**Disadvantage**

**Colonial intentions**

**Rivalry**  
**Potential rivalry**  
**Request**  
**Upshot = results**  
**Story**  
**Glory**  
**Honor**

**ADVERBS == How, When, Where, Why**

**Early**  
**Braggartly / braggart**  
**Intermittently**  
**Surprisingly**  
**Locally**  
**Immediately**  
**Openly**  
**Uneasily**  
**Usually = generally**  
**Menacingly**  
**Invariably**  
**Heavily**  
**Indeed**  
**Simply**  
**Likely**  
**Beseechingly**  
**Promptly**  
**Rapidly**  
**Costly**  
**Unseemly**  
**Decidedly**  
**Definitively**  
**Spectacularly**

## **BODY**

**Moustache**

**Goatee**

**Grip**

## **PEOPLE**

**Traders**

**Directors**

**Store keepers**

**Mr. Van den Broecke**

**Brittons = Englishmen = from the British Isles**

**Local**

**Junior sultan**

**Foes = enemies**

**The men**

**Soldier**

**To whomever**

**Europeans**

**Surveyors**

**Spies**

**Philosophers**

**Historians**

**Scientists**

**Mohammedans - Muhammadans**

**admirals**

**visiting Dutch**

**both sides (two peoples)**

**Muslim**

**Christians**

**Jan Pieterszoon Coen**

**Portraitists**

**Founding fathers**

**Calvinist**

**Spice Islanders**

**Governor general**

**Adventurers**  
**Would-be colonizers**  
**Sir Francis Drake**  
**Sir Thomas Cavendish**  
**James Lancaster**  
**Local chief**  
**Potential enemies**  
**Engineers**

## **EVENTS**

**Warning**  
**Echo / echoes**  
**Explosion**  
**Relationship**  
**Slaughter**  
**Massacre**  
**Presence**  
**Local presence**  
**Success**  
**Force**  
**Export**  
**Row (fight)**  
**Coming fight**  
**Tumult**  
**Opening**  
**Four-way negotiations**  
**Abandonment**  
**Overthrow**  
**Fighting**  
**Argument**  
**Celebration**  
**Foundation = to found**  
**Conurbation**  
**Gathering**

## **ANIMALS**

**White parrots**

**(the call of the white parrots)**

**lobster**

**crab**

**kelakatoe = Malay for “flying white ant.”**

## **PEOPLE**

**Burghers**

**Backer**

**Shareholder**

**Gentlemen Seventeen**

**Directors of VOC**

**Parliament (collective noun)**

**Bankers**

**Historians**

**Sultan of Banten / Banten**

**Stockholders**

**Local people**

## **PLACE**

**Origin**

**Pualu = island**

**Carcata / Krakatua**

**Isle**

**Cacatoua / Krakatoa**

**Harka-karkata harkataka = Sanskrit**

**Old Javan archipelago ( 17,000 islands)**

## **BATAVIA**

**Kagatau “I don’t know”**

**Eastward**

**Banda Islands**

**Banda Sea**

**Aceh**

## Fort of Solor